

# KILKENNY - COUNTY GEOLOGICAL SITE REPORT

<b>NAME OF SITE</b>	<b>Dunbell M9 Cutting</b>
Other names used for site	
<b>IGH THEME</b>	<b>IGH 8 Carboniferous</b>
<b>TOWNLAND(S)</b>	<b>Dunbell Big</b>
<b>NEAREST TOWN</b>	<b>Bennetsbridge</b>
<b>SIX INCH MAP NUMBER</b>	<b>Kilkenny</b>
<b>NATIONAL GRID REFERENCE</b>	<b>257131 152584 to 257328 153113 (east side) 257099 152565 to 257144 152744 (west side, northern cut) 257161 152838 to 257308 153136 (west side, southern cut)</b>
<b>1:50,000 O.S. SHEET NUMBER</b>	<b>67                      1/2 inch Sheet No.      19</b>

## **Outline Site Description**

Road cutting in the M9 motorway, in two parts with relatively low cliffs of rock overlain by glacial till. The northern portion is approximately 340m long, with the southern portion 180m long.

## **Geological System/Age and Primary Rock Type**

The rocks are of Carboniferous age (approximately 330 million years). They are probably part of the Butlersgrove Formation.

## **Main Geological or Geomorphological Interest**

The rocks are of Viséan age, from the Lower Carboniferous Period but are not assigned to a particular formation. The rocks are generally dipping gently to the south in the southern section but the northern part of the section includes a very clear anticline (an upfold or arch). The northern end of the fold is broken up by two closely spaced faults. The beds in the lower section of cutting are essentially flat lying.

The distinctive characteristic, clearly visible to a passing motorist is the abundant distribution of blobs of the white mineral calcite. It is known that these are of the same composition as the limestone itself, but in a crystalline form which may have been developed during the conversion of lime sediment into hard rock (a process called diagenesis). However, they may have replaced the mineral anhydrite which was formed earlier in the process.

The bedrock is overlain by approximately 5m depth of glacial till subsoil, which was deposited by the last ice sheet to cover the area.

## **Site Importance - County Geological Site**

The site is of County Geological Site importance as a well exposed representative section of Carboniferous limestone in Kilkenny, where it is otherwise very poorly exposed. Further comparisons by experts in Carboniferous limestone geology may indicate the bedrock at the site is of national importance as representative of otherwise very poorly exposed stratigraphy in the southeast of Ireland.

## **Management/promotion issues**

This road cutting is completely unsuitable for any general public visits as it is on a motorway. Consideration should be given to producing a leaflet or very small booklet with information on the road cuts in the county.



A view looking north, with highly visible white calcite blobs. Close up on the right.



A view looking north of the cutting, from the bridge on the right showing an anticline.



A panorama view of the anticline on the east side of the cutting.



A view of the anticline.



Concrete patch over weak ground.

